Quality ID #457 (NQF 0216): Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to Hospice for Less than 3 Days (lower score – better)

2023 COLLECTION TYPE:
MIPS CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURES (CQMS)

MEASURE TYPE:
Outcome – High Priority

DESCRIPTION:
Percentage of patients who died from cancer, and admitted to hospice and spent less than 3 days there.

INSTRUCTIONS:
This measure is to be submitted a minimum of **once per performance period** for patients who died of cancer during the measurement year. It is anticipated that Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS) eligible clinicians who provide services for patients with the diagnosis of cancer will submit this measure.

Measure Submission Type:
Measure data may be submitted by individual MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third-party intermediaries. The listed denominator criteria are used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator options included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions as allowed by the measure. The quality data codes listed do not need to be submitted by MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third-party intermediaries that utilize this modality for submissions; however, these codes may be submitted for those third-party intermediaries that utilize Medicare Part B claims data. For more information regarding Application Programming Interface (API), please refer to the Quality Payment Program (QPP) website.

DENOMINATOR:
Patients who died from cancer who were admitted to hospice

**Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):**

- **Diagnosis of cancer (ICD-10-CM):**
  - C00.0, C00.1, C00.2, C00.3, C00.4, C00.5, C00.6, C00.8, C00.9, C01, C02.0, C02.1, C02.2, C02.3, C02.4, C02.8, C02.9, C03.0, C03.1, C03.9, C04.0, C04.1, C04.8, C04.9,
  - C05.0, C05.1, C05.2, C05.8, C05.9, C06.0, C06.1, C06.2, C06.80, C06.89, C06.9, C07, C08.0, C08.1,
  - C08.9, C09.0, C09.1, C09.8, C09.9, C10.0, C10.1, C10.2, C10.3, C10.4, C10.8, C10.9, C11.0, C11.1,
  - C11.2, C11.3, C11.8, C11.9, C12, C13.0, C13.1, C13.2, C13.8, C13.9, C14.0, C14.2, C14.8, C15.3, C15.4, C15.5, C15.8, C15.9, C16.0, C16.1, C16.2, C16.3, C16.4, C16.5, C16.6, C16.8, C16.9, C17.0, C17.1, C17.2, C17.3, C17.8, C17.9, C18.0, C18.1, C18.2, C18.3, C18.4, C18.5, C18.6, C18.7, C18.8, C18.9, C19, C20,
  - C21.0, C21.1, C21.2, C21.8, C22.0, C22.1, C22.2, C22.3, C22.4, C22.7, C22.8, C22.9, C23, C24.0, C24.1,
  - C24.8, C24.9, C25.0, C25.1, C25.2, C25.3, C25.4, C25.7, C25.8, C25.9, C26.0, C26.1, C26.9, C30.0,
  - C30.1, C31.0, C31.1, C31.2, C31.3, C31.8, C31.9, C32.0, C32.1, C32.2, C32.3, C32.8, C32.9, C33, C34.00,
  - C34.01, C34.02, C34.10, C34.11, C34.12, C34.2, C34.30, C34.31, C34.32, C34.80, C34.81, C34.82,
  - C34.90, C34.91, C34.92, C37, C38.0, C38.1, C38.2, C38.3, C38.4, C38.8, C39.0, C39.9, C40.00, C40.01,
  - C40.02, C40.10, C40.11, C40.12, C40.20, C40.21, C40.22, C40.30, C40.31, C40.32, C40.80, C40.81,
  - C40.82, C40.90, C40.91, C40.92, C41.0, C41.1, C41.2, C41.3, C41.4, C41.9, C43.10, C43.11,
  - C43.112, C43.121, C43.122, C43.20, C43.21, C43.22, C43.30, C43.31, C43.39, C43.4, C43.51, C43.52,
  - C43.59, C43.60, C43.61, C43.62, C43.70, C43.71, C43.72, C43.8, C43.9, C44.00, C44.01, C44.02, C44.09,
  - C44.101, C44.102, C44.1022, C44.1091, C44.1092, C44.111, C44.1121, C44.1122, C44.1191, C44.1192,
  - C44.121, C44.1221, C44.1222, C44.1291, C44.1292, C44.131, C44.1321, C44.1322, C44.1391, C44.1392,
  - C44.191, C44.1921, C44.1922, C44.1991, C44.1992, C44.201, C44.202, C44.209, C44.211, C44.212,
  - C44.219, C44.221, C44.222, C44.229, C44.291, C44.292, C44.299, C44.300, C44.301, C44.309, C44.310,
At least two patient encounters during performance period (CPT): 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215

Without Telehealth Modifier (including but not limited to): GQ, GT, 95, POS 02

And

Patient enrolled in hospice: G9858

And

Patients who died from cancer: G9859

**Numerator:**
Patients who died from cancer and spent fewer than three days in hospice

**Numerator Instructions:**

INVERSE MEASURE - A lower calculated performance rate for this measure indicates better clinical care or control. The “Performance Not Met” numerator option for this measure is the representation of the better clinical quality or control. Submitting that numerator option will produce a performance rate that trends closer to 0%, as quality increases. For inverse measures, a rate of 100% means all of the denominator eligible patients did not receive the appropriate care or were not in proper control.

**Numerator Options:**
**Performance Met:**
Patient spent less than three days in hospice care (G9860)

**OR**

**Performance Not Met:**
Patient spent greater than or equal to three days in hospice care (G9861)

**RATIONALE:**
Although the use of hospice and other palliative care services at the end of life has increased, many patients are enrolled in hospice for 3 days or less before their death, which limits the benefit they may gain from these services. One recent retrospective study of more than 64,000 patients with cancer who were admitted to hospice found that over 16% of those patients were only enrolled in the last three days of life or less (O’Connor, 2014). The rate of patients who do not have a hospice referral prior to death continues to be higher than desired with one study reporting that more than 30% of patients were not referred and of those patients, only 7% had a documented discussion on the option of palliative care (O’Connor, 2015). Patients enrolled in hospice experience increased survival times along with a reduction in resource use such as aggressive end of life care and hospital admissions; benefits that increased the longer patients are enrolled in hospice (Lee, 2015; Langton, 2014).


**CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:**
ASCO updated the 2012 ASCO Provisional Clinical Opinion (PCO) on the integration of palliative care into standard oncology care and transitioned the content into a guideline recommendation.

Patients with advanced cancer, inpatients and outpatients, should receive dedicated palliative care services early in the disease course and concurrent with active treatment. Referring patients to interdisciplinary palliative care teams is optimal, and services may complement existing programs. Providers may refer caregivers of patients with early or advanced cancer to palliative care services.


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2023 Clinical Quality Measure Flow for Quality ID #457 (NQF 0216):
Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to Hospice for Less than 3 Days (lower score – better)

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.
**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS**

**Data Completeness**

Performance Met (a=40 patients) + Performance Not Met (c=30 patients) = 70 patients

Eligible Population / Denominator (d=80 patients) = 80 patients

\[ \frac{70}{80} = 0.875 \]

\[ \times 100 = 87.50\% \]

**Performance Rate**

\[ \frac{40}{70} = 0.5714 \]

\[ \times 100 = 57.14\% \]

*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

**A lower calculated performance rate for this measure indicates better clinical care or control.

NOTE: Submission Frequency: Patient-Periodic

NOTE: Telehealth modifiers include **but are not limited to**: GQ, GT, 95, POS 02
2023 Clinical Quality Measure Flow Narrative for Quality ID #457 (NQF 0216):
Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to Hospice for Less than 3 Days (lower score – better)

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

1. Start with Denominator

2. Check Diagnosis of cancer as listed in Denominator*
   a. If Diagnosis of cancer as listed in Denominator* equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
   b. If Diagnosis of cancer as listed in Denominator* equals Yes, proceed to check At least two patient encounters during performance period as listed in Denominator*.

3. Check At least two patient encounters during performance period as listed in Denominator*
   a. If At least two patient encounters during performance period as listed in Denominator* equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
   b. If At least two patient encounters during performance period as listed in Denominator* equals Yes, proceed to check Telehealth Modifier.

4. Check Telehealth Modifier
   a. If Telehealth Modifier equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
   b. If Telehealth Modifier equals No, proceed to check Patient enrolled in hospice.

5. Check Patient enrolled in hospice
   a. If Patient enrolled in hospice equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
   b. If Patient enrolled in hospice equals Yes, proceed to check Patients who died from cancer.

6. Check Patients who died from cancer
   a. If Patients who died from cancer equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
   b. If Patients who died from cancer equals Yes, include in Eligible Population/Denominator.

7. Denominator Population
   a. Denominator Population is all Eligible Patients in the Denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 80 patients in the Sample Calculation.

8. Start Numerator

9. Check Patient spent less than three days in hospice care
   a. If Patient spent less than three days in hospice care equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Met**.
• Data Completeness Met and Performance Met** letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 40 patients in the Sample Calculation.

b. If Patient spent less than three days in hospice care equals No, proceed to check Patient spent greater than or equal to three days in hospice care.

10. Check Patient spent greater than or equal to three days in hospice care:

a. If Patient spent greater than or equal to three days in hospice care equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met**.

• Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met** letter is represented in the Data Completeness in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 30 patients in the Sample Calculation.

b. If Patient spent greater than or equal to three days in hospice care equals No, proceed to check Data Completeness Not Met.

11. Check Data Completeness Not Met:

a. If Data Completeness Not Met, the Quality Data Code or equivalent was not submitted. 10 patients have been subtracted from the Data Completeness Numerator in the Sample Calculation.

Sample Calculations:

Data Completeness equals Performance Met (a equals 40 patients) plus Performance Not Met (c equals 30 patients) divided by Eligible Population/Denominator (d equals 80 patients). All equals 70 patients divided by 80 patients. All equals 87.50 percent.

Performance Rate equals Performance Met (a equals 40 patients) divided by Data Completeness Numerator (70 patients). All equals 40 patients divided by 70 patients. All equals 57.14 percent.

*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

**A lower calculated performance rate for this measure indicates better clinical care or control.

NOTE: Submission Frequency: Patient-Periodic

NOTE: Telehealth modifiers include but are not limited to: GQ, GT, 95, POS 02

The measure diagrams were developed by CMS as a supplemental resource to be used in conjunction with the measure specifications. They should not be used alone or as a substitution for the measure specification.